# 2018 年度 機械工学科国際 PBL 実施報告書

#### 1. 担当教員

大阪工業大学(Osaka Institute of Technology: OIT)

: 宮部正洋 教授, 吉田準史 准教授, 鵜飼孝博 講師

台湾科技大学(National Taiwan University of Science & Technology, NTUST)

: Dr. Wei-Hsin Tien, Dr. Tsrong-Yi Wen

#### 2. 実施期間・場所

2018 年 8 月 20 日~8 月 26 日 大阪工業大学

### 3. プロジェクトの実施概要

テーマ:風レンズ付き風車の設計開発

日本人学生4名と台湾人学生3名の計7名により1チームを構成し、全体として日本人20名と台湾人15名の計35名が5チームに分かれて、風レンズ付き風車および土台の設計製作を行い、風洞試験において風車の発電性能と振動特性を評価した。風車の設計製作の他に、日々の進捗報告と最終報告も行った。風車の性能、発表内容、タイムマネジメントおよびデザインを総合的に評価して、上位3チームへ景品を授与した。

#### 4. 参加者数

OIT: 学生20名(3年生16名, 2年生4名), TA4名, 教員3名

NTUST: 学生15名, TA2名, 教員2名

#### 5. 募集・選考 (5月)

大阪工業大学機械工学科 2 年生および 3 年生を対象に募集を行い, 36 名の応募者の中から, TOEIC, T-GPA, 面接などから総合的に判断して, 20 名を選出した.

### 6. チーム構成

|       |  | OIT                | NTUST<br>Name  |                  |  |
|-------|--|--------------------|--|------------------|--|
| Group |  | Name               |  |                  |  |
|       | 兒玉 流生  | Ryusei Kodama      | 陳佾德  | Chen, Yi-De      |  |
| 1     | 橋本 尚哉  | Naoya Hashimoto    | 葉子毓  | Ye, Zih-Yu       |  |
| 1     | 溝川 佳英  | Yoshihide Mizokawa | 石耘碩  | Shi, Yun-Shuo    |  |
|       | 渡来 和也  | Kazuya Watarai     |  |                  |  |
|       | 岡崎 優   | Yu Okazaki         | 柯亭佑  | Ke, Ting-Yu      |  |
| 2     | 末岡 英三郎   | Eisaburo Sueoka    | 朱瀚逞  | Zhu, Han-Cheng   |  |
|       | 村田 英聴  | Hideaki Murata     | 林岷翰  | Lin, Min-Han     |  |
|       | 工藤 萌希  | Moeki Kudo         |  |                  |  |
|       | 吉岡 叡二  | Eiji Yoshioka      | 張文祥  | Zhang, Wen-Xiang |  |
| 3     | 石塚 健太  | Kenta Ishizuka     | 陳惠詩  | Tan, Huey Shy    |  |
| 3     | Ryusei Kodama 陳佾德 Che 橋本 尚哉 Naoya Hashimoto 葉子毓 Ye, 溝川 佳英 Yoshihide Mizokawa 石耘碩 Shi, 渡来 和也 Kazuya Watarai 阿崎 優 Yu Okazaki 柯亭佑 Ke, 末岡 英三郎 Eisaburo Sueoka 朱瀚逞 Zhu 村田 英聴 Hideaki Murata 林岷翰 Lin. 工藤 萌希 Moeki Kudo 吉岡 叡二 Eiji Yoshioka 張文祥 Zha 石塚 健太 Kenta Ishizuka 陳惠詩 Tan 小林 将大 Masahiro Kobayashi 楊開丞 Yar 田渕 大晴 Taisei Tabuchi 松原 佑典 Yusuke Matsubara 謝舜合 Hsie 赤松 樹 Itsuki Akamatu 游乘閎 Yu, 吉岡 弘人 Hiroto Yoshioka 廖承鈺 Liae 柴原 知里 Chisato Shibahara | Yang, Kai-Chen     |  |                  |  |
|       | 田渕 大晴  | Taisei Tabuchi     | 陳佾德 Chen, Yi-De 葉子毓 Ye, Zih-Yu 石耘碩 Shi, Yun-Shuo 柯亭佑 Ke, Ting-Yu 朱瀚逞 Zhu, Han-Cheng 林岷翰 Lin, Min-Han 張文祥 Zhang, Wen-Xia 陳惠詩 Tan, Huey Shy 楊開丞 Yang, Kai-Chen 謝舜合 Hsieh, Shun-Ho 游秉閎 Yu, Ping-Hung 廖承鈺 Liao, Chen-Yu 賴奕羽 Lai, Yi-Yu 陳哲緯 Chen, Che-Wei |                  |  |
|       | 松原 佑典  | Yusuke Matsubara   | 謝舜合  | Hsieh, Shun-Ho   |  |
| 4     | 赤松 樹   | Itsuki Akamatu     | 游秉閎  | Yu, Ping-Hung    |  |
| 4     | 吉岡 弘人  | Hiroto Yoshioka    | 廖承鈺  | Liao, Chen-Yu    |  |
|       | 柴原 知里  | Chisato Shibahara  |  |                  |  |
| 5     | 今森 幹大  | Kanta Imamori      | 賴奕羽  | Lai, Yi-Yu       |  |
|       | 中辻 匡人  | Masato Nakatsuji   | 陳哲緯  | Chen, Che-Wei    |  |
|       | 松田 聖也  | Seiya Matsuda      | 王家慶  | Wang, Jia-Cing   |  |
|       | 戸国 凌   | Ryo Tokuni         |  |                  |  |

# 事前準備

1. 事前英語学習(対象: OIT 学生)

下記スケジュールにより,各教員による英語学習を行った.

| 担当       | 6/4 - 6/15   | 6/18 - 6/29 | 7/2 – 7/13 | 7/16 – 7/27 | 7/30 - 8/10 |  |
|----------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 宮部       | 1 班          | 5 班         | 4 班        | 3 班         | 2 班         |  |
| 吉田       | 2 班          | 1 班         | 5 班        | 4 班         | 3 班         |  |
| 鵜飼       | 3 班          | 2 班         | 1 班        | 5 班         | 4 班         |  |
| LLC(個人英会 | 4・5 班        | 3・4 班       | 2・3 班      | 1・2 班       | 1・5 班       |  |
| 話レッスン)   | 話レッスン) 4・3 塩 |             | 2 3 191    | 1 2 191     | 1 • 3 191   |  |

### 2. 事前交流会(7月中旬)

Skype を使った電話会議により台湾学生と日本人学生の交流が開始した. 電話会議では、自己紹介をして連絡先(LINE/email)を交換した.

#### <電話会議時の様子>





- 3. 事前専門技術講習会 (7月中旬)・・・2コマ (日本),3日間(台湾) 風車と土台の設計に必要となる3D-CAD (Creo),空力解析ソフト (Q-Blade) および振動解析 (Creo に備わっている解析機能)の使い方を習得するため,情報演習室 (6号館10階)でチュートリアルに取り組みながら実習を行った.また,宮部教授と鵜飼講師が台湾学生を対象にして3日間にわたり技術講習会を行った.
- 4. 風車・土台の試作会(8月上旬)・・・2日間(日本) 専門技術講習で習得した知識を活用して、モノラボ(10号館1~3階)および実験室(1号館7階、宮部研)において風レンズ付き風車と土台の設計、性能評価(出力効率と振動量)を行った.最後に風車のコンセプトや試験結果を各チームが発表した.

#### <試作会時の様子>



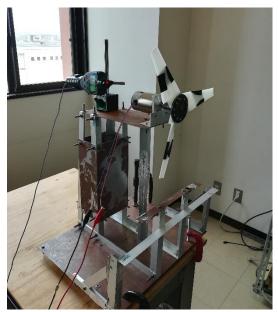


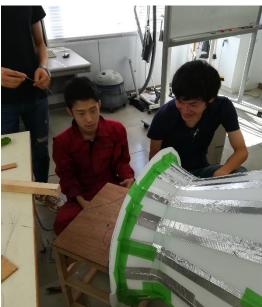












# 2018 国際 PBL の開催

1. 実施期間 (8/20~8/26) のスケジュール

| Cafeteria   1   20th Aug.   | Day  | Date                                   | Time              | Schedule  |  |  |
|---|--|--|-------------------|---|--|--|
| 1   | Duy  |  | 11110             | Deliverie   |  |  |
| Welcome party at cafeteria (3rd floor)  | 1  |  | 15:00 ~ 17:15     |   |  |  |
| 2   2   21st Aug.   11:00   | $(Mon) \begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$ | Welcome party at cafeteria (3rd floor) |                   |   |  |  |
| 2   |  | @Manufactu                             |                   | O room in Mono lab                                    |  |  |
| 13:00 ~ 14:00   Lunch break   14:00 ~ 17:00   Design   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Concept   09:00 ~ 09:45   Team meeting (Confirm daily works)   09:45 ~ 13:00   Design and Manufacturing wind turbine   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status   09:45 ~ 13:00   Design and Manufacturing wind turbine   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status   09:00 ~ 09:45   Team meeting (Confirm daily works)   13:00 ~ 14:00   Lunch break   14:00 ~ 17:00   Test and improvement   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status   13:00 ~ 14:00   Test and improvement   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status   24th Aug.   (Fri) |  |  | 09:00 ~ 11:00     | PBL introduction by Prof. Miyabe                      |  |  |
| Tue   | 1 2  | 21st Aug                               | 11:00 ~ 13:00     |   |  |  |
| 14:00 ~ 17:00   Design   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Concept   (@Manufacturing room & CAD room in Mono lab   09:00 ~ 09:45   Team meeting (Confirm daily works)   09:45 ~ 13:00   Design and Manufacturing wind turbine   13:00 ~ 14:00   Lunch break   14:00 ~ 17:00   Manufacturing wind turbine   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status   (@Manufacturing room in Mono lab   09:00 ~ 09:45   Team meeting (Confirm daily works)   09:45 ~ 13:00   Manufacturing wind turbine   13:00 ~ 14:00   Lunch break   14:00 ~ 17:00   Test and improvement   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status   |  | _                                      | 13:00 ~ 14:00     |   |  |  |
| @Manufacturing room & CAD room in Mono lab  |  | (Tue)                                  | 14:00 ~ 17:00     | Design  |  |  |
| 22nd Aug. (Wed)   |  |  |                   |   |  |  |
| 22nd Aug. (Wed)   09:45 ~ 13:00   Design and Manufacturing wind turbine   13:00 ~ 14:00   Lunch break   14:00 ~ 17:00   Manufacturing wind turbine   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status  |  | @Manufactu                             | iring room & CAI  | O room in Mono lab                                    |  |  |
| 3   22nd Aug. (Wed)   13:00~14:00   Lunch break   14:00~17:00   Manufacturing wind turbine   17:00~18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status  |  |  | 09:00 ~ 09:45     | Team meeting (Confirm daily works)                    |  |  |
| Wed   13:00~14:00   Lunch break   14:00~17:00   Manufacturing wind turbine   17:00~18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status  | 2  | 224 4                                  | 09:45 ~ 13:00     | Design and Manufacturing wind turbine                 |  |  |
| 14:00~17:00   Manufacturing wind turbine   17:00~18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status  | 3  |  | 13:00 ~ 14:00     | Lunch break   |  |  |
| Wanufacturing room in Mono lab  |  | (wed)                                  | 14:00 ~ 17:00     | Manufacturing wind turbine                            |  |  |
| Wanufacturing room in Mono lab  |  |  | 17:00 ~ 18:00     | Presentation of Each Group's Status                   |  |  |
| 4   23rd Aug. (Thu)   |  | @Manufactu                             | iring room in Mor |   |  |  |
| 4   23rd Aug. (Thu)   |  | 23rd Aug.                              | 09:00 ~ 09:45     | Team meeting (Confirm daily works)                    |  |  |
| 13:00 ~ 14:00   |  |  | 09:45 ~ 13:00     |   |  |  |
| Test and improvement   17:00 ~ 18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status     Factory tour & Excursion   100:00 ~ 0:30   Transfer from OIT to NSSMC Factory at Ocaka 当初は、工場見学を予定していたが、台風 20 号の影響により中止となった。台風が通過し安全が確保されたため、午後から大学で風車の制作 / 評価を行った。   18:00 ~ 09:45   Team meeting (Confirm daily works)   13:00 ~ 14:00   Lunch break   14:00 ~ 16:00   Final competition   16:00 ~ 18:00   Final presentation   18:00 ~ 20:00   Cortification delivering   | 4  |  | 13:00 ~ 14:00     |   |  |  |
| T:00~18:00   Presentation of Each Group's Status  |  |  |                   | Test and improvement                                  |  |  |
| Factory tour & Excursion  24th Aug. (Fri)  9初は、工場見学を予定していたが、台風 20 号の影響により中止となった。台風が通過し安全が確保されたため、午後から大学で風車の制作 /評価を行った。 13.50  |  |  | 17:00 ~ 18:00     |   |  |  |
| 24th Aug. (Fri) 当初は、工場見学を予定していたが、台風 20 号の影響により中止となった。台風が通過し安全が確保されたため、午後から大学で風車の制作 /評価を行った。   |  | Factory tour                           | & Excursion       | 1   |  |  |
| 5 (Fri) った. 台風が通過し安全が確保されたため、午後から大学で風車の制作 /評価を行った.  @Manufacturing room in Mono lab & Cafeteria  @Manufacturing room in Mono lab & Cafeteria    09:00 ~ 09:45   Team meeting (Confirm daily works)     09:45 ~ 13:00   Preparation for competition and presentation     13:00 ~ 14:00   Lunch break     14:00 ~ 16:00   Final competition     16:00 ~ 18:00   Final presentation     18:00 ~ 20:00   Closing party @ Cafeteria (3rd floor)     • Certification delivering     • Award of prizes     • Dinner & Group photo  |  | 24th Aug.                              |                   | Transfer from OIT to NSSMC Factory at Osaka           |  |  |
| Print   った、台風が通過し安全が確保されたため、午後から大字で風車の制作   /評価を行った。   | 5  |  | 当初は,工場身           | 見学を予定していたが、台風 20 号の影響により中止とな                          |  |  |
| @Manufacturing room in Mono lab & Cafeteria $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  |  |  | った. 台風が通          | 6過し安全が確保されたため,午後から大学で風車の制作 ├                          |  |  |
| $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  |  |  | /評価を行った           |   |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $   |  |  |                   |   |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 25 th \\ Aug.(Sat) \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 09:45 \sim 13:00 \\ 13:00 \sim 14:00 \\ \hline \\ 14:00 \sim 16:00 \\ \hline \\ 16:00 \sim 18:00 \\ \hline \\ 18:00 \sim 20:00 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{Preparation for competition and presentation} \\ \hline \\ 14:00 \sim 16:00 \\ \hline \\ 16:00 \sim 18:00 \\ \hline \\ 18:00 \sim 20:00 \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{Final competition} \\ \hline \\ \text{Closing party @ Cafeteria (3rd floor)} \\ \hline \\ \cdot \text{Certification delivering} \\ \cdot \text{Award of prizes} \\ \cdot \text{Dinner \& Group photo} \\ \end{array}$  |  | @Manutactu                             |                   |   |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $   |  |  |                   |   |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   |  |  |                   |   |  |  |
| 16:00 ~ 18:00 Final presentation  Closing party @ Cafeteria (3rd floor)  • Certification delivering • Award of prizes • Dinner & Group photo  | 6  |  |                   |   |  |  |
| Closing party @ Cafeteria (3rd floor)  • Certification delivering • Award of prizes • Dinner & Group photo  |  |  |                   |   |  |  |
| • Certification delivering • Award of prizes • Dinner & Group photo   |  |  | 10:00 ~ 18:00     | 1   |  |  |
| • Award of prizes<br>• Dinner & Group photo   |  |  |                   |   |  |  |
| •Dinner & Group photo   |  |  |                   | <u> </u>  |  |  |
|   |  |  |                   |   |  |  |
| 26th NTUST members move from International house to Kansai  |  | 26th                                   |                   | NTUST members move from International house to Kansai |  |  |
| 7 Aug.(Sun) 8:30 ~ 12:00 Airport by bus   | 7  |  | 8:30 ~ 12:00      |   |  |  |

# 2. 風レンズ付き風車の設計開発における制約条件と性能評価 <試験条件>

• 風速: 7.0 m/s

• 試験装置:吹出し式風洞

• 計測機器:加速度センサー,オシロスコープ,回転計

#### <寸法制限>

• ブレード直径 *D<sub>B</sub>*: 400 mm 以内

• 風レンズ外径 D<sub>L</sub>: 750 mm 以内

• 風レンズ長さ *L*:600 mm 以下

ブレード回転軸高さ H: 430 mm

• ブレードと風レンズとのクリアランス:約10 mm

### <材料>

• 土台:アルミ押し出し材,アルミL字角材,木板

• ブレード: ABS 樹脂

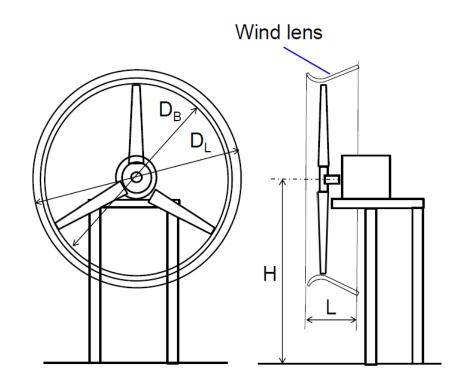
• 風レンズ:プラダン,針金,アルミテープ

その他:ボルト,ナット

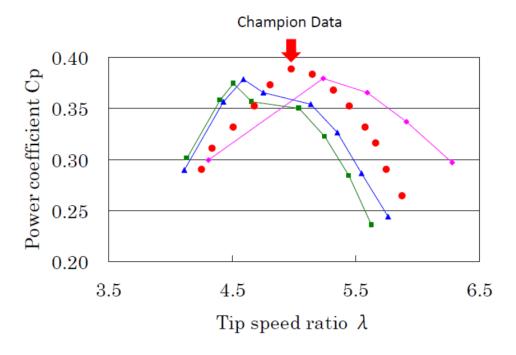
### <性能評価項目>

• 風レンズ付き/無しの出力効率

• 土台の振動量



### 3. 風車性能評価の一例



# 4. 国際 PBL 実施中の様子(写真集) <Welcome party の様子>









### <国際 PBL の概要説明時の様子>

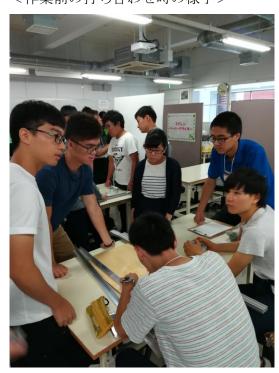


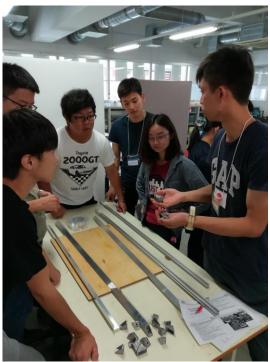






<作業前の打ち合わせ時の様子>





# <Daily presentation の様子>





<ブレードの設計・製作時の様子>









### <風レンズの設計・製作時の様子>

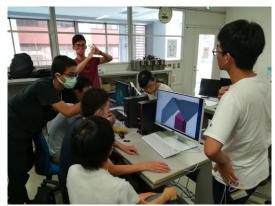








# <土台の設計・製作時の様子>



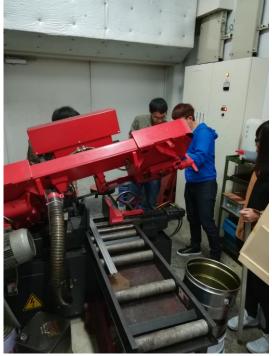






<工作機使用時の様子>





### <風洞試験時の様子>

### ※風レンズ無しの風洞試験時



※風レンズ付きの風洞試験時

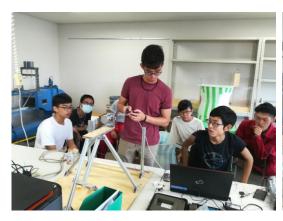








< 土台の振動試験時の様子> ※土台の固有振動数の測定時





※通風時の風車全体の振動計測時





<各チームが製作した風車の様子>





Team 1 Team 2





Team 3 Team 4

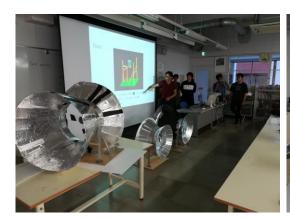


Team 5

# <最終報告会時の様子>















<Farewell party の様子> ※川田理事と上辻教授によるスピーチ時





※優勝チーム(Team 1)への景品の授与時







# ※2位 (Team 5) への景品の授与時





※3 位 (Team 3) への景品の授与時





※修了書の授与時





### 6. 総合評価方法

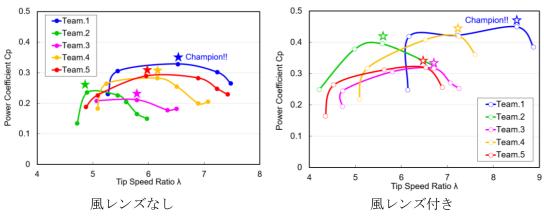
|   | Evaluation point                         | Evaluation basis                         | Full points |
|---|--|--|-------------|
| 1 | Generating power (With wind lens)        | Measured electric power                  | 25          |
| 2 | Generating power (Without wind lens)     | Measured electric power                  | 20          |
| 3 | Vibration                                | Measured displacement                    | 15          |
| 4 | Presentation                             | Explanation, Slides, and Contents        | 20          |
| 5 | Scheduling                               | Systematic design and production process | 10          |
| 6 | Design                                   | Stylish and functional                   | 5           |
| 7 | Vote for good team (by Professor and TA) | Comprehensive activity                   | 5           |
|   |  | Total                                    | 100         |

### 7. 総合評価の最終結果

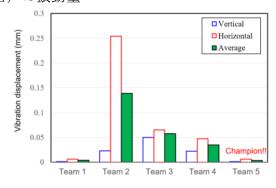
優勝チーム: Team 1, 2位: Team 5, 3位: Team 3

|                                      | Team 1 | Team 2 | Team 3 | Team 4 | Team 5 |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Generating Power (With Wind Lens)    | 25.0   | 15.0   | 10.0   | 20.0   | 5.0    |
| Generating Power (Without Wind Lens) | 20.0   | 5.0    | 1.0    | 10.0   | 15.0   |
| Vibration                            | 12.0   | 3.0    | 9.0    | 6.0    | 15.0   |
| Presentation                         | 15.0   | 5.0    | 20.0   | 10.0   | 10.0   |
| Scheduling                           | 8.0    | 2.0    | 10.0   | 4.0    | 8.0    |
| Design                               | 3.0    | 1.0    | 3.0    | 4.0    | 5.0    |
| Vote for good team (Prof. and TA)    | 3.0    | 1.0    | 5.0    | 2.0    | 4.0    |
| Total Points                         | 86.0   | 32.0   | 58.0   | 56.0   | 62.0   |

### ● 風車の出力係数

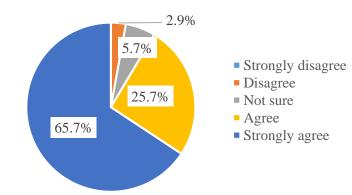


### ● 風車(土台)の振動量

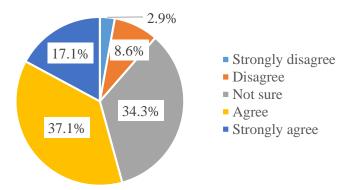


### 8. 国際 iPBL のアンケート結果

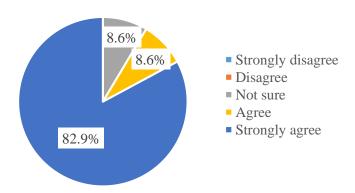
① The PBL was well organized.



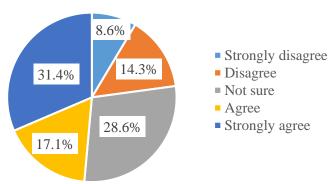
2 The theme was too difficult.



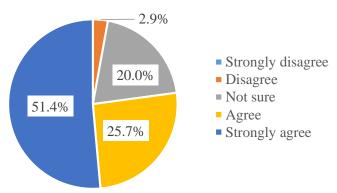
③ I was very glad to join this PBL.



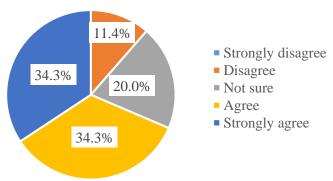
4 The PBL schedule was appropriate.



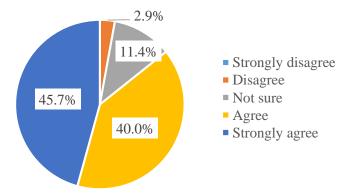
⑤ Teachers helped me to understand how to work on the tasks during the PBL.



⑥ I felt that our team members discussed ideas effectively and clearly.



7 I gained usable skills and will be able to apply them to my future life.



8 What was the most valuable aspect of this PBL?

I could talk in English.

To work with the Japanese students and to discuss together.

To know the difficulty of cooperation.

Communication.

To analyze the structure in Creo is a very useful skill, and this is a higher possibility to use it in future.

I can feel that the Japanese student is very serious, and they always hold the rules.

To make friends.

To make good relationship.

To make friends, speak English, and spent time with new friends.

Opportunities to communicate in English.

Communication in English.

Many people teach us Japanese.

Teamwork.

Making structure, I got together with foreigner.

To achieve a goal with everyone.

Cooperation.

To demonstrate that the theory is true.

To know Japanese culture.

To participate actively in the PBL.

Thinking power.

Communicate with the Taiwanese students.

Speaking English with friends.

How to cooperate.

To make the Japanese friends.

We can communicate with Japanese in this activity.

Did you find any of your weakness during the project? What skills would you like to improve?

I found out that I did not have presentation skill.

Yes. Expression.

No, I didn't. I want to improve skill of use Creo, like design of structure.

Yes. To understand the special subjects.

My English skill.

Sometimes, I cannot use software very good. I want to improve the simulation skill of Creo and CFD.

English what I need to improve.

Speaking English.

My weakness is poor English skill.

English skill and communication skill.

Yes, I did. To speak English.

Yes, I did. Communication in English.

I found my English presentation skill is still not strong. I want to improve it more.

I cannot speak Japanese fluently.

English skill and 3D-CAD.

Yes. English and Creo skill.

CAD. Communication.

Knowledge of theory.

English and structure.

Writing in English. Analysis skill.

English.

Ability to think.

Presentation skill.

What could have been done to improve the PBL?

The lunch time a little bit late.

Give us lectures more in advance.

It should change the CAD software version to English.

The PBL is good enough.

Time for sightseeing is necessary.

Teach me how to use machine for manufacturing.

We need a shuttle bus from the campus to the dormitory.

It would be better to change the material of the blade and the wind lens.

No.

Communication.

English skill.

Simulation skill.

Need more time.

Speak English.

Less tools and material.

### ① Additional comments or suggestions.

I was acutely aware of that there are a lot of skills to be a leader.

This project is very good. The Japanese students are very nice because I learned many things from them when we discussed together.

I am glad to participate.

I need more lectures about theory and want to discuss a possible reason.

No. Thank you.

I want to have a free time in the PBL.

Nothing.

Please tell the Japanese students, if have any questions, directly to ask!! In Taiwan, no asking is impolite when you have any questions.

I want to stay at a dormitory near the campus.

I thought I cannot enjoy before, but it is glad to join this PBL now.

Give us more free time.

Let us ride a bike to go the campus and go home.

Ride a bicycle to the campus.

Very interesting.