

問題作成などに自由にご利用下さい。ただし間違いがあっても責任は負いません。

固有値が小さい順（辞書式順序）にならべてあります。ただし、重解がある場合は重解を後に書いています。

1 2次（重解なし）

$$1. \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -4, 2 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-4} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -4, 7 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-4} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_7 = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 4 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -3, -2 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$4. \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -3, -1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$5. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ -2 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -3, -1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$6. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -3, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$7. \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ -1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -3, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$8. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -3, 2 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$9. \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -3, 3 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$10. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 8 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -3, 5 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$11. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -2, -1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$12. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -2, 0 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$13. \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ -2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -2, 0 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$14. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -9 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -2, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$15. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -2, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$16. \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -4 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 固有値 } \lambda = -2, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

17. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$
18. $\begin{pmatrix} 8 & -10 \\ 5 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
19. $\begin{pmatrix} 23 & -10 \\ 50 & -22 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
20. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
21. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 3 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
22. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
23. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$
24. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$
25. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 0$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$
26. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$
27. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
28. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
29. $\begin{pmatrix} -3 & -2 \\ 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$
30. $\begin{pmatrix} 9 & 10 \\ -6 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$
31. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
32. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
33. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
34. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
35. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -6 \\ 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

36. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
37. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -2 \\ 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
38. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -4 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
39. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
40. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
41. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
42. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
43. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
44. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
45. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$
46. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 6$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
47. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
48. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
49. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
50. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
51. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
52. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
53. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -3 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 3, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$
54. $\begin{pmatrix} 7 & -2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 3, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

2 2次 (重解あり)

$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ が $(a-d)^2 + 4bc = 0$ を満たすようにとる.

1. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -8 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

2. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -8 \\ 2 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

3. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

4. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -3 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

5. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -9 \\ 1 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

6. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

7. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

8. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$

9. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

10. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ -3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

11. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

12. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

13. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$

14. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$

15. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

16. $\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 3 \\ -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

17. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 4$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

18. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 4$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

3 3次 (重解なし)

$\begin{pmatrix} a & * & b \\ 0 & * & 0 \\ c & * & d \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} * & * & * \\ 0 & a & b \\ 0 & c & d \end{pmatrix}$ などの場合, $(a-d)^2 + 4bc$ が平方数になるようにとればよい.

$$1. \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, -1, 0 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -3 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, -1, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3. \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, -1, 4 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$4. \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, 0, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$5. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, 0, 2 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$6. \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, 0, 6 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_6 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$7. \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, 1, 2 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 10 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$8. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -2, -1, 0 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$9. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -2, -1, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$10. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -2, -1, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$11. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & -3 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -2, -1, 1 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$12. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -2, -1, 2 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -9 \\ -5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

13. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -8 \\ -1 & 2 & 14 \\ 0 & -1 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -2, 0, 1$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
14. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -2, 0, 2$, $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
15. $\begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -2, 0, 6$, $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_6 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 29 \\ 19 \end{pmatrix}$
16. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -2, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
17. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -2, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
18. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -2, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
19. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 0, 1$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
20. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 0, 1$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
21. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 0, 1$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
22. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 0, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$
23. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
24. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & -1 \\ -3 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$
25. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$

26. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \\ -3 & -3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
27. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
28. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
29. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
30. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
31. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
32. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$
33. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
34. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ -2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
35. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
36. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 1, 7$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_7 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
37. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
38. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 3, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

39. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
40. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & -2 \\ -3 & 9 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
41. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 & -1 \\ -2 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
42. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -2 & -1 & 2 \\ -4 & -5 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$
43. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$
44. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
45. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 \\ -1 & 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
46. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
47. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$
48. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 4 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$
49. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 4 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 10 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
50. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
51. $\begin{pmatrix} 6 & -11 & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

52. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ -3 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -6 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
53. $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 & -3 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -6 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$
54. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \\ -2 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
55. $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 & -3 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -6 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$
56. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
57. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -3 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
58. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
59. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$
60. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 4, 6$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ -6 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$
61. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 6 & -11 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 3, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$
62. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 8 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 5, 7$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_7 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$

4 3次 (二重解, 対角化できる)

1. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -3, 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -3, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

3. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} -3 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
6. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
7. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 0, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
8. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 0, 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\mathbf{x}_3 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
9. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ -3 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 0, 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = s \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
10. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 \\ -3 & -5 & -3 \\ 3 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, -2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
11. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & -6 \\ 3 & -2 & -3 \\ 3 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, -2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
12. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, -2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
13. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -4 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, -2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
14. $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 4 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 0$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = s \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$,
15. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & -2 \\ -6 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = s \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,

16. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 & -4 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = s \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
17. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1, 4$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = s \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$,
18. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
19. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & -6 \\ 3 & -1 & -3 \\ 3 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
20. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
21. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
22. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
23. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
24. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
25. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 3, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$,
26. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 6 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 3, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = s \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$,
27. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 6 & 3 \\ -2 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 3, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$,
28. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 4, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$,

29. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -4 \\ -2 & -2 & 2 \\ -4 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 6, -3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-3} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

5 3次 (二重解, 対角化できない)

1. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & -8 \\ -1 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -3, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

2. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & 0 \\ -2 & -2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

3. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 & -4 \\ -2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

4. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -9 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

5. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

6. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

7. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

8. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

9. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

10. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

11. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

12. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -4 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

13. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
14. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
15. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
16. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
17. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
18. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
19. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, 3$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
20. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 3, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
21. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 3, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
22. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 3, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
23. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 4, 2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)
24. $\begin{pmatrix} 8 & -8 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 8, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_8 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ (対角化できない)

6 3次 (三重解, 対角化できない)

1. $\begin{pmatrix} -3 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

2. $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \\ 2 & 4 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -2$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -4 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -4 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -5 & 1 & -2 \\ -4 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = -1$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
6. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
7. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
8. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
9. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
10. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 1$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
11. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = s \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
12. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -7 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$
13. $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -8 & 5 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
14. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 2$ (三重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$15. \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -7 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = 2 \text{ (三重解)} \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$16. \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = 2 \text{ (三重解)} \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = a \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

7 2次対称行列

$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ b & c \end{pmatrix}$ に対して, $(a-c)^2 + (2b)^2$ が平方数となるようにとる.

$$1. \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 6 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -5, 8 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-5} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_8 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, 2 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -3, 5 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$4. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -2, 4 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$5. \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -2, 6 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$6. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = -1, 3 \quad \mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$7. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = 0, 2 \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$8. \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = 0, 5 \quad \mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$9. \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = 1, 3 \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$10. \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = 1, 6 \quad \mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$11. \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = 2, 4 \quad \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$12. \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{固有値 } \lambda = 3, 5 \quad \mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

8 3次対称行列（重解なし）

1. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -3, 0, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & -4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -3, 3, 9$ $\mathbf{x}_{-3} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_9 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, -1, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 1, 7$ $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_7 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 0, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
6. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
7. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
8. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 2$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
9. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ -2 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 1, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
10. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 2, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
11. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -1, 3, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
12. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
13. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

14. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 1, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
15. $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 0, 4, 6$ $\mathbf{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_6 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
16. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$
17. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 3$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
18. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
19. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
20. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 2, 5$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
21. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 1, 3, 4$ $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

9 3次対称行列 (重解あり)

1. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 2, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_2 = a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = b \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = d \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
2. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 4, -2$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_4 = a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = b \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = d \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
3. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = 5, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_5 = a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = b \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = d \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
4. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -2, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-2} = a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = b \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = d \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + e \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$
5. $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & -3 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有値 $\lambda = -5, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_{-5} = a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = b \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = d \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

6. $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 4, 1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_4 = a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_1 = b \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = d \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
7. $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 8, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_8 = a \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = b \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = d \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$
8. $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 2 \\ -2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 固有值 $\lambda = 5, -1$ (重解) $\mathbf{x}_5 = a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{x}_{-1} = b \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = d \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + e \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$